Minnesota State Initiatives and Readiness for Standards Implementations

NCVHS Hearing on Public Health Data Standards November 12, 2013



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Use of Standards and Need for Improvements in Public Health Infrastructure

- To address standards we need to speak of interoperability
- To address interoperability we need to speak of information systems
- To address information systems we need to speak of workforce
- To address workforce we need to speak of an informatics savvy organization

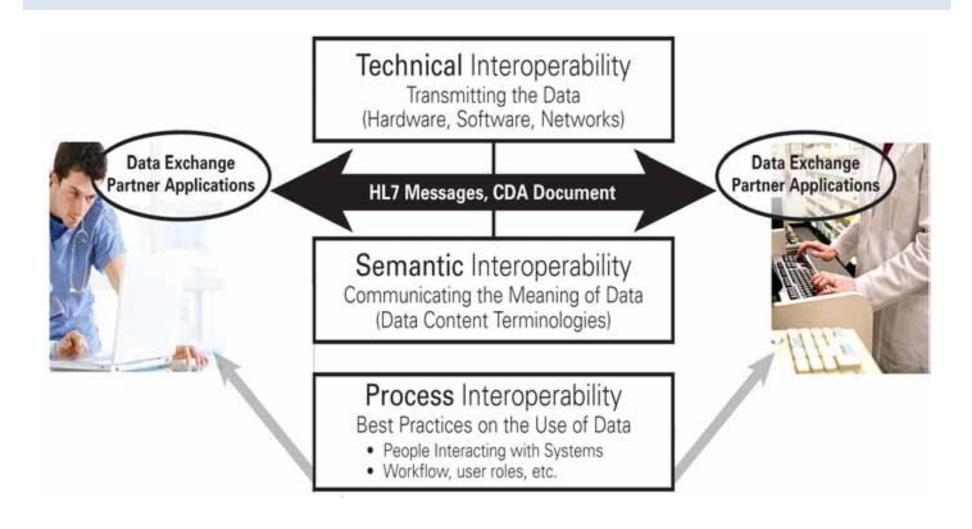


Standards and Interoperability (S&I) Framework: Standards Building Blocks

Interoperability Stack	Building Blocks			
Vocabulary & Code Sets	SNOMED-CT	LOINC	ICD-10	RxNorm
Content Structure	Consolidated CDA Care Summaries	Quality Reporting	Lab Results IG Lab Results	HL7 v.2.5.1 Public Health Reporting
Transport		SMTP-Direct Based Exchange	SOAP-Secure Web Services	
Security		X.509 - Digital Certificates	SAML	
Services	Certificate Authority	DNS, LDAP- Certificate Discovery	UDDI-Certificate & Service Discovery	Provider Directories

Source: ONC - S & I Framework - ONC.org

Types of Interoperability





Challenges / Action Needed

Governance / Resources to Manage Elements including:

- Structural differences systems must understand unique structure of each terminology
- b. Scope differences e.g. content overlap (what to use when?)
- Coordination issues e.g. releases schedule, conflicting license agreements, usage mandates - ONC / CDC / MU2
- d. Terminology and value sets creation, use, alignment/harmonization and distribution
- e. Guidance for both people (policy) and technology
- f. Support infrastructure for centralized access to disparate content sources. e.g. terminology content, PHIN VADS
- g. Advance education / training / implementation guides / technical assistance



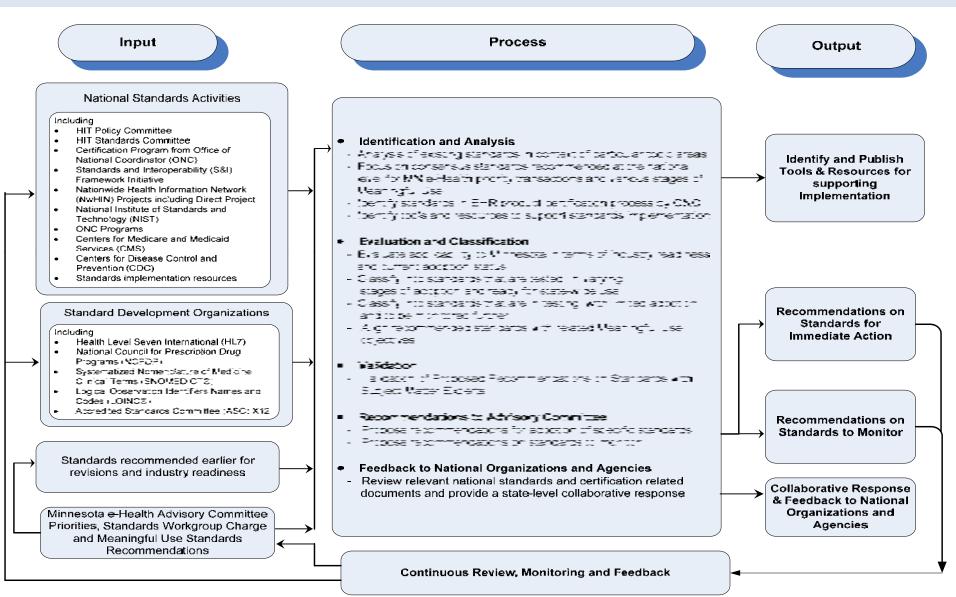
Need to Modernize Most Information Systems

Public health needs to:

- Collaborate and Share Business Requirements
- Coordinate Business Information Architectures
- Support Internal and External sharing capability
- Foster Collaborative Partnerships with Application Vendors
- Leverage Open Source and Cloud Based Services

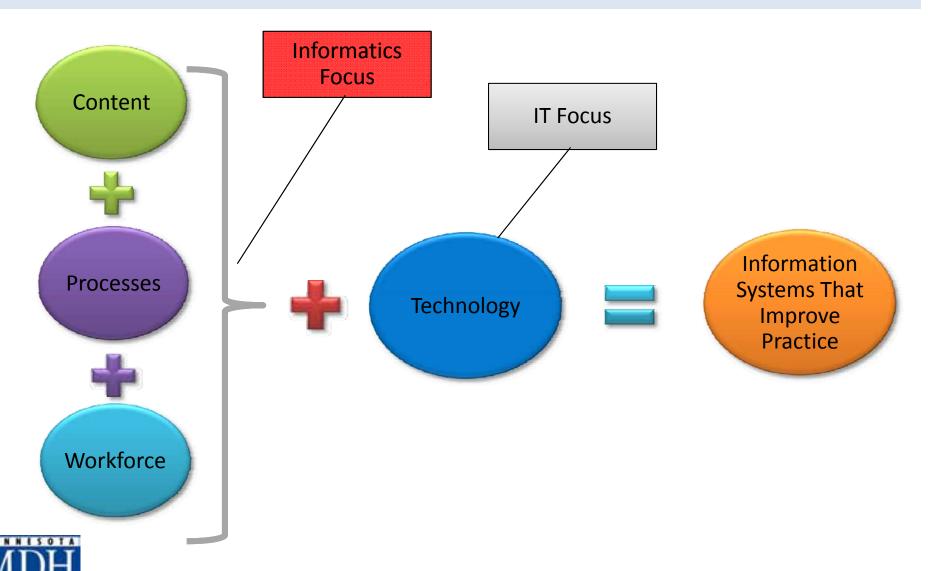


Example: Minnesota e-Health Standards Workgroup Process





Informatics and Information Systems



Urgent Need to Increase Workforce Informatics Competencies

Executive / Leadership Roles

Plans, directs, and formulates policies, sets strategies and provides the overall direction of agency's informatics Activities.

Manager Role

Directs, manages, and executes day to day operational objectives of public health programs.

Professional Role

Applies specialized informatics knowledge, informatics theories, concepts, methods, and tools to ensure effective programmatic use of information and information technology.

Health / Clinical (Licensure) Role

Applies informatics theory and practice to the design and use of clinical information systems within a public health agency, or in the design of public health information or decision support systems to better support Health/care.



Grow an Informatics-savvy Organization

Requires

- Strong Leadership & Teams
- Effective Governance Structure
- Areas of Responsibilities
- Provides Informatics Capability and Capacity

Informatics Capacity

An informatics-savvy organization ...

Creates strategic direction for informatics within the agency

Assures effective management of information systems

Communicates with policy makers, staff and the public

Evaluates and improves information systems/applications

Assures confidentiality, security and integrity of data

Assures knowledge, data and information needs are met

Assures effective management of IT operations

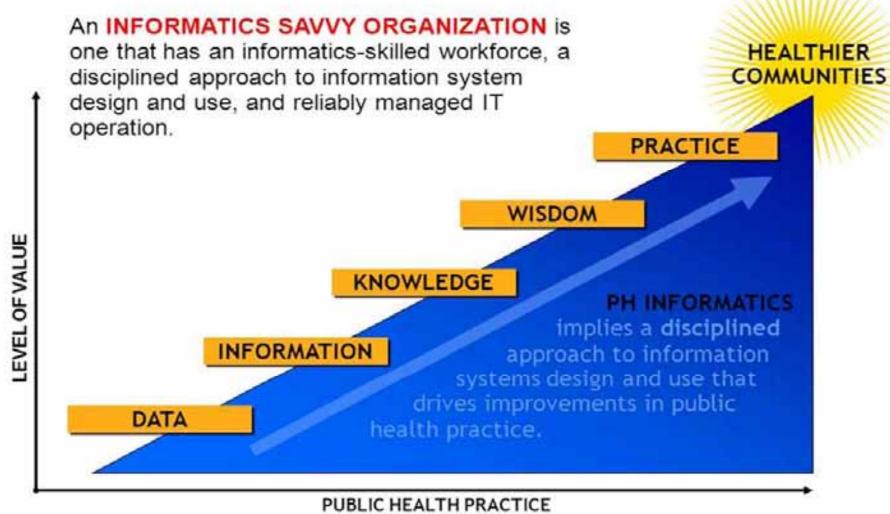
Leverages data standards

Assures interoperability with other information systems

Provides training in public health informatics



Using Informatics to Change Public Health Practice





THANK YOU

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